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Multiplicative Comparisons, Estimate products, Multiples, Factors, Prime Numbers, Composite Numbers

1. List all the factors from least to greatest.
A. 8 $\qquad$
B. 14 $\qquad$
2. Is 9 a factor of the number? Write yes or no. A. 18 $\qquad$ B. 45 $\qquad$ C. 32 $\qquad$
3. Tell whether the number is prime or composite. A. 56 $\qquad$ B. 23 $\qquad$ C. 2,316 $\qquad$
4. Explain how you know 2,316 is composite.
5. Circle the numbers that are multiples of 8 .
$1,2,4,8,10,12,16,20,24$
6. Which number is not a multiple of 9 ?
A. 18
B. 36
C. 27
D. 3
7. Circle ALL of the composite numbers. 7, 8, 15, 17, 23, 29
8. List the first 6 multiples for 7. $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ ,
9. Are all odd numbers prime? Explain and give an example. $\qquad$
10. List the prime numbers greater than 4 and less than 18.
11. How many prime numbers are between 30 and 40 ?
12. John works in a flower shop. He will put 36 tulips in vases for a wedding. He must use the same number of tulips in each vase. How many tulips could be in each vase?
A. $1,2,8$
B. $2,4,8$
C. $2,4,9$
D. $6,12,16$
13. Write an equation to represent the comparison statement, 56 is 8 times as many as 7 .
$\qquad$ x $\qquad$ $=$ $\qquad$
$\qquad$ $=$ $\qquad$ x $\qquad$
14. Latoya has 8 yellow marbles. She has 6 times as many blue marbles. Write an equation that solves for the number of blue marbles using b as a variable. How many marbles does Latoya have?
15. Using the equation, $3 \times 6=18$, fill in the blanks for the comparison statement.
$\qquad$ times as many as $\qquad$ is $\qquad$ .
16. Last week, Kadedra walked 27 miles. This is 3 times farther than Callie walked. How many miles did Callie walk last week? Write an equation using variable C.
17. Check all that apply.

$$
9 \times 7=63
$$

$\qquad$ 63 is 9 times as many as 7
$\qquad$ 9 is 7 times as many as 63
___ 63 is 7 times as many as 9
___ 7 is 9 times as many as 63
___ 9 is 63 times as many as 7

## MGSE4.OA. 5

18. Each apple pie needs 4 apples. Compete the table to find how many apples are needed for 8 pies.

| Pies | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Apples | 8 | 16 | 24 |  |

19. Draw the next two shapes of the pattern.

20. Using the pattern above, what would be the $19^{\text {th }}$ shape in the pattern?
21. Identify and extend the pattern. Rule: $\qquad$ 43, 35, 27, 19, $\qquad$ , $\qquad$
22. $48 \times 10=$ $\qquad$
23. $9 \times 6=$ $\qquad$

$$
48 \times 100=
$$

$9 \times 60=$ $\qquad$

$$
48 \times 1,000=
$$

$\qquad$
$9 \times 600=$ $\qquad$

$$
9 \times 6,000=
$$

$\qquad$
24. Cal uses 1,021 minutes each month on her cell phone. About how many minutes will she use in 4 months?
25. Carmelo reads 1,734 words in one month. About how many words will Carmelo read in 5 months?

1. List all the factors from least to greatest. A. 8
$1,2,4,8$
B. 14
$1,2,7,14$
2. Is 9 a factor of the number? Write yes or no. $\qquad$
B. 45
C. 32 $\qquad$ No $\qquad$
3. Tell whether the number is prime or composite. A. 56 composite
B. 23 prime
C. 2,316 composite
4. Explain how you know 2,316 is composite. It is composite because it is even, which means $\mathbf{2}$ is one of its factors. A composite number has more than 2 factors.
5. Circle the numbers that are multiples of $8 . \quad 1,2,4,8,10,12,16,20,24$
6. Which number is not a multiple of 9? A. 18 B. 36
C. 27
D. 3
7. Circle the two composite numbers. 7, 8, 15, 17, 23, 29
8. List the first 6 multiples for 7. 7, 14, 21, 28, 35, 42
9. Are all odd numbers prime? Explain and give an example. No. For example, 9 is odd, but is composite because it has more than 2 factors.
10. List the prime numbers greater than 4 and less than 18 .

5, 7, 11, 13, 17
11. How many prime numbers are between 30 and 40? Explain. There are 2 prime numbers: 31 and 37 because they each only have 2 factors.
12. John works in a flower shop. He will put 36 tulips in vases for a wedding. He must use the same number of tulips in each vase. How many tulips could be in each vase? A. 1, 2, 8
B. $2,4,8$
C. 2, 4, 9
D. $6,12,16$
13. Write an equation. 56 is 8 times as many as $7 \quad \underline{\mathbf{8 \times 7}=56 \quad \mathbf{5 6}=\mathbf{8 \times 7}}$
14. Latoya has 8 yellow marbles. She has 6 times as many blue marbles. Write an equation that solves for the number of blue marbles using $b$ as a variable. How many marbles does Latoya have? $8 \times 6=b \quad b=48$
15. $3 \times 6=18$. Fill in the blanks. $\qquad$ 3 $\qquad$ times as many as $\qquad$ is _18_
16. Last week, Kadedra walked 27 miles. This is 3 times farther than Callie walked. How many miles did Callie walk last week? Write an equation using variable $C . \quad \underline{27=3 \times C \quad C=9 \quad \text { answer: } 9 \text { miles }}$
17. Check all that apply. $\quad 9 \times 7=63$
_X__ 63 is 9 times as many as 7
9 is 7 times as many as 63
__X_63 is 7 times as many as 9
___ 7 is 9 times as many as 63
$\qquad$ 9 is 63 times as many as 7
18. Each apple pie needs 4 apples. Compete the table to find how many apples are needed for 8 pies.

| Pies | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Apples | 8 | 16 | 24 | $\underline{\mathbf{3 2}}$ |

19. Draw the next two shapes of the pattern.
20. Using the pattern above, what would be the $19^{\text {th }}$ shape in the pattern? star
21. Identify and extend the pattern. Rule: Subtract $\mathbf{8} \quad 43,35,27,19, \underline{11,3}$
22. $48 \times 10=\underline{480}$
$48 \times 100=\underline{4,800}$
$48 \times 1,000=\underline{48,000}$
23. $9 \times 6=\underline{\mathbf{5 4}}$
$9 \times 60=\underline{\mathbf{5 4 0}}$
$9 \times 600=\underline{\mathbf{5 , 4 0 0}}$
$9 \times 6,000=\underline{\mathbf{5 4 , 0 0 0}}$
24. Cal uses 1,021 minutes each month on her cell phone. About how many minutes will she use in 4 months? $\underline{1,000} \times 4=4,000$ minutes
25. Carmelo reads 1,734 words in one month. About how many words will Carmelo read in 5 months? $\underline{\mathbf{2 , 0 0 0} \times 5=10,000}$ words
